

Enormous Flood of American Gold Goes with Title Hunters

TOTAL IS SAID TO REACH \$900,000,000

New York World Thinks That If Anything, the Amount Is Underestimated—Alphabetical List of Wealthy Heiresses of This Country Who Have Married Holders of Foreign Titles.

BY HENRY CLEWS.

"I think that the statement that \$900,000,000 of wealth has been taken out of this country—or, at least, that the ownership of this vast amount of assets has been transferred to aliens—by the marriage of American girls with foreigners is conservative. Undoubtedly the withdrawal of such an enormous sum has an appreciable effect upon the money market. "The folly of Americans who have Europamania is extremely costly to this country. Our tourists spend at least \$150,000,000 of good American money abroad every year—most of it foolishly. "I am glad to say that American girls are beginning to realize that nothing but unhappiness comes from the majority of these international marriages—though, of course, there are exceptions. They are beginning to prefer American sovereigns to European princelings."

Bryant, Bronson, Berwind, Beckwith, Bonaparte, Burden, Butterfield, Carroll, Caldwell, Curtis, Cutting, Carlisle, Cary, Corbin, Colgate, Cuyler, Clayton, Claffin, Davis, Endicott, Field, Flagler, Grant, Goelet, Gould, Garner, Grace, Garrison, Gallatin, Goddard, Huntington, Hecker, Haggin, Hoffman, Hamilton, Hale, Hyde, Jerome, Jay, King, Lathrop, Leiter, Lawrence, Lee, Livermore, Livingston, Moulton, Motley, Morton, Martin, Magee, Phipps, Phelps, Parsons, Roosevelt, Roberts, Riggs, Rives, Sturgis, Slocum, Stokes, Sibley, Schley, Singer, Sharon, Spencer, Stevens, Sumner, Schenck, Shaw, Turnure, Van Cortlandt, Van Buren, Vanderbilt, Winans, Work, Withers, Whitney, Wilson, Wadsworth, Whitehouse, Yznaga, Zimmerman—the list reads like a social register, the names are synonymous with vast fortunes.

AMERICAN GIRLS MARRIED TO OWNERS OF FOREIGN TITLES

A—Countess de Arschol, Lady Ashburn, Countess Jacques d'Armon, Marquise Rene d'Andigne, Princess von Auerperg, Marquis d'Ajeta, Dowager Marchioness of Anglessey, Duchess d'Arco, Lady Abinger, Lady Aylmer, Countess Raoul d'Armon, Countess Lepelletier d'Aunay.

B—Countess Constantine Bodisco, Mme. Bakmeteff, Lady Booker, Countess Jules de Bonvouloir, Senora C. de la Barca, Princess Brancaccio, Marquise de Breuille, Vicomtesse Gaston de Breuille, Lady William Beresford, Countess G. de Balincourt, Lady Bateman, Mrs. W. G. Cavendish-Bentley, Countess F. Bleucher, Lady Bagot, Lady Burnett, Baroness Bidd, Mme. Adolph von Breunling, Lady Bonarney, Countess of Brazza, Lady Arthur Butler, Countess A. Beroldingen, Baroness Blanc, Baroness de Balgny, Lady Burrell, Baroness Bodisco, Countess de Boulmont, Countess A. von Buslow, Princess Belonselsky, Lady Barrymore, Baroness de Bush, Countess A. de Gontaut-Biron, Princess R. de Broglie.

C—Mrs. Spender Clay, Countess de Chancener, Baroness P. F. von Courig, Lady Cunard, Countess P. G. de Ceneros, Mrs. Harold Courtenay, Marquise

E—Lady Grey-Egerton, Countess of Essex, Countess of Egmont, Baroness R. C. B. von Eicht, Princess Engelbierth, Baroness Eloff, Lady Ellenborough, Baroness von Ehren, Lady Willoughby d'Ereshy, Baroness Eynard.

F—Lady Fitzmaurice, Countess Festetics, Mrs. Moreton Frewen, Countess de Faramond, Lady Falkland, Vicomtesse de Fontillat, Baroness Friesen, Countess Fabricotti, Lady Frankland, Signora Fedele, Signora Ferrando, Countess Dentice di Frasso.

G—Lady Graham, Mrs. William Grant, Countess Arthur de Gaborie, Signora Gagan, Countess Vittorio Guidi, Countess Giannotti, Countess von Goetzen, Lady Granley, Countess de Ganay, Hon. Mrs. Frederick Guest, Countess Joseph Glyncel, Princess Ghika, Countess Giuseppe della Gharardosa, Baroness de Grafenried, Baroness Grabow, Baroness Gevers, Signora Grampian.

H—Mrs. Ogilvy Haig, Countess Hewenstarn, Mrs. Lewis Harcourt, Mrs. Beresford Hope, Countess von Moltke-Hulstfeld, Princess F. von Hatzfeldt, Mme. de Hegernan, Lady Harcourt, Countess

de Saint-Marc, Countess Charles Sellern, Baroness von Schilling.

T—Countess von Trachenberg, Marchese di Todoli, Countess Gioacchino Torreggi, Baroness Julius von Takacs, Duchesse della Torre, Countess de Trobriand, Countess de Tropolia, Princess Troubetzkoy, Countess of Tankerville, Baroness Hans von Trautenberg, Marquise Teodori, Marquise de Talleyrand-Perigord, Vicomtesse de Tristan.

U—Baroness von Uchtritz.

V—Countess Venosoff, Countess de Villars-Villars, Baroness de Vriere, Baroness Versen, Lady Vernon, Hon. Mrs. Frederick Vernon, Duchesse de Valency, Mrs. Ralph Vivian, Princess Vicovaro, Duchesse de Villars-Bianco.

W—Marchioness of Wellesley (in 1820), Lady Waterlow, Lady Willoughby, Baroness A. von Waldeck-Sofeld, Countess Leopold Wartensleben, Countess von Waldersee (Princess Noer), Lady Wolsey, Mme. de Wollant, Mrs. Oliver Wal-

TWENTY-TWO GIRLS WHO HAVE CARRIED AWAY \$160,000,000

HEIRESS.	CARRIED AWAY.	MARRIED.
May Goelet.....	\$40,000,000.....	Duke of Roxburghe
Pauline Astor.....	20,000,000.....	Capt. Spender Clay
Anna Gould.....	17,000,000.....	Count Boni de Castellane
Mrs. Marshall O. Roberts.....	12,000,000.....	Col. Ralph Vivian
Sarah Phelps Stokes.....	10,000,000.....	Baron Halkett
Consuelo Vanderbilt.....	10,000,000.....	Duke of Marlborough
Mary Leiter.....	5,000,000.....	Lord Curzon of Kedleston
Nancy Leiter.....	5,000,000.....	Capt. Colin Campbell
Margaret Leiter.....	5,000,000.....	Earl of Suffolk
Belle Wilson.....	5,000,000.....	Hon. Michael Herbert
Caroline Astor.....	5,000,000.....	G. Ogilvy Haig
Marie Satterfield.....	4,000,000.....	Count F. Larisch von Moench
Lily Hamersley.....	3,000,000.....	Duke of Marlborough
Gertrude C. Parker.....	3,000,000.....	Lord William Beresford
Julia Bryant (Mackay).....	2,000,000.....	Sir Gilbert Carter
Miss Garner.....	2,000,000.....	Prince C. di Colonna
Florence Garner.....	2,000,000.....	Marquis de Breuille
Claire Huntington.....	2,000,000.....	Sir William Gordon Cumming
Mrs. Livingston.....	2,000,000.....	Prince F. von Hatzfeldt
Minnie Stevens.....	2,000,000.....	Duc de Dino
Beatrice Winans.....	2,000,000.....	Gen. Sir Arthur Paget
Helen Zimmerman.....	2,000,000.....	Prince de Chalais
		Duke of Manchester

Paul von Hatzfeldt, Mrs. Spencer Holland, Lady Hornby, Lady Howard, Baroness Halkett, Lady Hesketh, Lady Francis Hope, Baroness Harden-Hickey, Baroness von Hoyningen-Huene, Lady M. Herbert, Lady A. Herbert.

I—Princess von Isenbourg, Countess Imperatori, Lady Alastair Innes-Ker.

J—Marquise di Casa Jara, Lady Johnston.

K—Countess de Kerolay, Countess Jean de Kergolay, Countess Otto von Krausenber-Wittgenstein, Baroness von Ketteler, Countess von Koesel, Lady Kortright, Baroness Alvin de Koressey, Baroness Ludwig Knoop, Baroness Serge Korff.

L—Baroness von Lessell, Countess Hugo Lerchenfeld, Hon. Mrs. Charles Lawrence, Countess Franz Larisch von Moench, Lady Lampson, Signora Rodolfo Lanciani, Princess Leynar, Senora P. de Losada, Countess Raben Leventow, Duchesse de La Rocheffoucauld, Countess Olive de La Rocheffoucauld, Countess Olive de Labaraz, Mrs. John Leigh, Lady Leigh, Baroness Radolph von Leibich, Countess Boris Loutchky, Countess Lindenkrone, Countess Judah Lechinaky, Countess Roger de La Vaulx, Duchesse de Leoda (in 1827), Baroness Luttich, Baroness Louis La Grange, Lady Lettich, Baroness Rudolph Lehmann, Countess Linden, Countess Santa de Lobo, Countess Bruckenhau von Lowenfeld, Lady Lee, Countess Charles Louwenhaupt, Lady Lister-Kaye, Countess Bernard de la Fosse, Countess de Laugier-Villars, Baroness de Levey.

M—Countess von Moltke (2) Duchess of Marlborough (2), Countess Mankowsky, Duchess of Manchester (2), Baroness von Mark, Baroness Monahan, Lady Martin, Marchesa di Viti di Marco, Princess Murat, Lady Molesworth, Lady Musgrave, Princess of Monaco, Lady Miledon of Potiloch, Mrs. Herbert Murray, Baroness H. von Maltzahn, Mme. de Meisner, Mrs. George Montagu, Lady Monson, Marquise de Mores, Countess de Montauban, Marquise de Meriville.

N—Baronne Andre de Neufville, Lady Newborough, Lady Naylor-Leyland, Mrs. Northcote, Countess de Noue, Countess de Neffray.

O—Baroness S. A. von Oppenheim, Countess of Orford.

P—Countess Pappenheim, Mrs. Almeric Paget, Countess de Rodolphe du Portic, Countess Jean de Pierrefeu, Baroness von Palm, Lady Paget, Princesses de Polignac, Princess Poniatowski, Princess Charles Poniatowski, Countess Bernard de Pourtales, Countess Jacques de Pourtales, Countess Otto de Pourtales, Countess Pompeo Pieri, Lady Playfair, Lady Plunkett, Countess Penelope, Princess di Forcio-Sussa, Marquise de Pontot-Poincarre.

R—Princess Enrico Ruspoli, Princess Paolo Ruspoli, Princess Rospiogioni, Princess Giambattista di Rospiogioni, Princess Ludovico di Rospiogioni, Baronne de Riviera, Countess Reus de Rougemont, Duchess of Roxburghe, Mrs. C. M. Ramsey, Baroness Herman von Rosendahl, Vicomtesse de Roger, Signora Francesco Ricci, Baroness von Ridenat, Baroness de Reuter, Baroness de Rothenberg, Countess of Rosalyn, Mrs. Bertrand Russell, Marquise de la Roziere, Baroness Constantine Ramsey, Mrs. J. B. Burke-Roch, Mme. Ribot, Lady Rose, Countess Rittberg, Princess Radziwill.

S—Baroness Bronsart von Schellendorf, Countess Ricardo Sartano, Mme. Schifner, Baroness Max von Scholchen, Baroness de Stuers, Vicomtesse Henri de Ribour, Princess of San Faustino, Baroness Stafford (in 1826), Countess of Stratford, Baroness Franz Strillfried, Countess di San Martino, Marquise di San Marzano, Baroness von Schroeder, Baroness Ludwig von Stein, Marquise di San Marzano, Mrs. Algernon Sartoris, Mrs. von Swindener, Countess Gryla de Sillauy, Baroness Stumm, Baroness de Stoeckl, Princess von Salm Salm, Hon. Mrs. Edmund Sandys, Baroness von Schweinitz, Baroness Max von Schwarzenburg, Countess Franken Sternort, Countess de Suzannet, Vicomtesse Alain de Suzannet, Countess of Suffolk, Baronne de Sel-Tere, Baroness Speck von Sternburg, Mme. von Schutzbach, Countess de Sorez, Marquise A. Dumesnil de Smours, Countess de St. Roman, Countess Sodogini, Mrs. Stuart-Wortley, Baroness Jacques

His Thanksgiving Dinner

By WRIGHT A. PATTERSON

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When it comes to eatin' There's nothin' ever quite so nice As a good, old-fashioned Thanksgiving dinner. Now there's no use a talkin' to me about Lobster a la Newberg, toasted on half shells. Oysters with scallops and Valenciennes sauce. A squab au maraschino, Dango au gratin, and Diplomatic puddin' et all Parisienne. Not for me. My innards don't hanker after That kind of fillin'. What I want is just the good, plain livin' Of a Thanksgiving dinner. Let 'er start off with turkey. A good, big eighteen pounder or so. And put 'er right on the table, close to hand. With a good, sharp knife fer carvin'. I want 'er stuffed full with a stuffin' Of bread. And some oysters. And a wee bit of sage. And pepper and salt to the taste. Now that's the way Mary fixes up a turkey. And I tell you it's fine. You don't hanker after much else When you're disposed of a generous portion Of that kind of eatin'. But then, of course, You want some other fixin's. For a Thanksgiving dinner.



OVER THE ALASKA TRAIL.

Government Road from White Horse to Dawson Well Timbered.

Our trail still leads to the north along the great government road from White Horse to Dawson, a gold-seeker writes in the Hunter-Trapper. It is about 350 miles, well timbered all the way with spruce, poplar and cottonwood; some jack pine just starting in thick masses of many acres.

Forest fires ten years ago drove most of the fur game to other parts, yet we see fresh signs of bear and fox in the dusty road every day for miles and miles. Some duck, mostly mallard, canvas back and black duck, and geese and swan show up nearly every day's travel.

This is the middle of May—the grass is four inches high, blue and white flower blossoms, and yet a pane of glass frozen in our camp kettles each morning. Fruit is killed 1,000 miles south.

This government road is a solitude in summer, not a person for 100 miles, but in winter, when the ice tops travel on the mighty Yukon river, then this road is a wide-awake, thriving, bustling, hustling, get-there-for-the-traders and miners. Great four and six horse stages slam through this road night and day from both ends.

Change horses every 22 miles at hotels called roadhouses. The charges at these roadhouses are \$1.50 for each meal, \$1 for bed, \$1 for hand-out luncheon; beer, etc., 25 cents per drink, hay and oats 5 to 10 cents per pound. The hay comes from Spokane and the oats from Manitoba, both points about 1,500 miles away. Both articles are first-class.

We were overtaken on this road by our droves of beef cattle of 125 head in each drove. They were shipped from Calgary, Canada, and Seattle, Wash., 500 miles by rail, 1,000 by sea, then 125 miles by rail, 140 miles on foot, then by boat 250 miles to Dawson, 1,200 miles to Fairbanks. Feed, both oats and hay, averages \$160 per ton.

The first cost of cattle is about \$70 per head. They are stall fed until three years old and weigh from 1,600 to 2,200 pounds each; the best in the land. The freight on each is more than \$100, the feed and care another \$100.

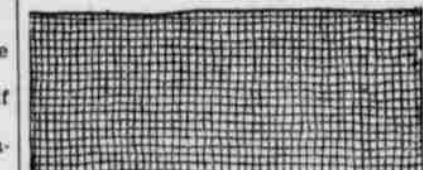
They sell in Fairbanks for \$350 to \$400 each. The man who works the pick and shovel pays for all. Chuck steak, 65 cents; T-bone steak, 90 cents; best cuts, \$1 per pound.

One herd lost five head through the ice; the next day the next herd lost nine head at the same place. They went under the ice in 12 feet of water. The miner must pay for this loss also. The hay each herd of 125 eats costs about \$200 each night on the road. One herd was short a man to drive, so the younger of us two gold hunters went for five days at \$10 per day and expenses.

Genius Gone to Waste.

It is a pity that a man who can get you to buy something you don't want has to work for \$16 a week.

If you ever got a chance at Mary's sweet potatoes You'd eat a peck. They're that good. And cranberries. Of course nobody forgets them when turkey's on the bill. And a hefty chunk of baked squash Ain't to be sneezed at. And, as for me, Though some folks wouldn't care for it, I'll take an allowance of lye hominy. And I don't want too small an allowance, either. And some how Mary always manages To keep a few ripe tomatoes. And they're good, I tell you.



You're Feeling Thankful.

Taste better'n they do in summer time. 'Cause they're scarcer, maybe. Of course there's a lot of other fixin's That goes with these, Like jellies, There's grape, an' currant, an' crab apple, An' a few other kinds. An' piccalilli, an' peach preserves. An' celery, And a lot of other things I don't never Mor'n taste around. I'm stayin' for the big show at the end, though. For the puddin' that Mary always makes With nuts, and raisins, and fruits. And a good, stiff batter beat up and steamed. And served with a hefty sort of sauce. And then there's pies, Like pumpkin, and mince, and apple. And sometimes one or two more. For a finish we always have walnuts. And a glass of elder or two. Now I'm tellin' you When you get outside of that there kind of a dinner And you're a reason to be. You've had somethin' to eat That's worth eatin'. You ain't had no indigestion breed-ers. That's a goin' to keep you A worryin' with cramps. No. You've just had A good, old-fashioned Thanksgiving dinner.



THE PRESIDENT'S THANKSGIVING TURKEY AND HORACE VOSE, THE RHODE ISLAND FARMER WHO RAISES IT.

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World's Temperance Sunday

Sunday School Lesson for Nov. 24, 1907

Specially Prepared for This Paper

LESSON TEXT.—Romans 14:12-23.

Memory verses, 17, 18. GOLDEN TEXT.—"Judge this rather, that no man put a stumbling-block or an occasion to fall in his brother's way."—Romans 14:13.

LIGHT FROM OTHER SCRIPTURES.—"DRUNKENNESS."—Deut. 21:30, 21; Prov. 20:1; 21:17; 23:20, 21, 29-34; 31:4, 5; Isa. 5:11, 22; Hos. 4:11; Hab. 2:15; Matt. 24:49, 50; Luke 21:34; 1 Cor. 5:11; Gal. 5:21.

TEMPERANCE.—Rom. 13:13; 1 Cor. 6:9-11; 1 Tim. 3:3, 8; Tit. 2:12; 1 Pet. 4:7, 8, 9; 2 Pet. 1:4.

The Principles Paul Laid Down for Our Guidance.—Vs. 12-23. The method of settlement is that employed all through the Bible, of laying down general principles, and not definite rules and commands. For the principles abide eternally, but the application of them varies continually. We have no trouble whatever about some of the questions which almost rent the ancient church asunder. They were settled long ago. But we must apply the same principles to our modern problems. The application of great divine principles to our daily lives in varying circumstances is a large part of the discipline by which we grow in grace and develop a strong and holy character.

First. The Law of Liberty.—V. 12; 1 Cor. 8:9; 10:29; Gal. 2:4.

V. 12. "So then." As a conclusion from what Paul had been saying. "Every one of us shall give account of himself to God." Each is responsible to God and must act as in his sight. No one can lord it over his brother in the Christian church. Each one must define his duty so far as concerns himself. Liberty does not prevent any one from holding decided opinions, and speaking of them, and arguing for them. Liberty is not indifference. Permitting liberty does not endorse all that is permitted.

Second.—Vs. 12, 22, 23. "The fullest freedom must be balanced by the full sense of responsibility to God."—Expositor's Greek Testament. "For we shall all stand before the judgment seat of Christ" (v. 10).

V. 22. "Hast thou faith?" Do you really believe that what you are doing is right and approved by God? "Have it to thyself before God." Rejoice in this liberty of yours in the presence of the Father. "We will keep this joy and strength of liberty even when for love's sake we forego the particular cases from which, if we considered only ourselves and God, we should not be debarr'd."—Lymann Abbott. "Happy is he that condemneth not himself," who is so convinced that his course is right that his conscience never condemns him, even when he "sits alone with his conscience" amid the manifestations of God's power.

V. 23. "He that doubteth" is unsettled in his conscience as to what is right for himself. Abbott translates, "He that disputeth with himself." "Is damned," is condemned, the usual meaning of the Greek word. He has no right to do an act which he feels may injure others. "Whatsoever is not of faith is sin." "All that a man cannot do remembering that he is Christ's—all that he cannot do with the judgment seat (v. 10) and the cross (v. 15) and all their restraints and inspirations present to his mind—is sin."

Third. Toward such persons we are forbidden to have either a censorious or a contemptuous estimate of their character. V. 13. "Let us not therefore judge one another," not condemn those who honestly do not see things as we do. We must allow others the same liberty we ask for ourselves. Condemning as unchristian others who honestly differ from us may be quite as great a sin as that of the one condemned.

But Note (1) that this does not require one to refrain from arguing against any course as injurious. (2) That the principle does not mean that we should never do anything which others do not like, at which they take offense, or with which they find fault. Nor that in any case should we yield in a duty or a teaching, because some may stumble even over the truth. Even Christ could not so act that none took offense. Paul could not.

Fourth.—Vs. 13-16, V. 13. "But judge this rather." That is, turn your judgment to yourselves, and see to it that by your use of your liberty you do not cause others to fall into sin. We are never to give up our liberty of thought and action, but to use it in the right way, as in the verses that follow. "An occasion to fall." It is contrary to the very essence of the gospel to put a stumbling-block in the way of any, and especially of the weak and tempted.

V. 14. "I know, and am persuaded by," rather, as R. V. "In" (the Lord Jesus), abiding in his presence and filled with his spirit. In one case troubling the church Paul felt perfectly sure that he was right so far as his conscience was concerned.

Testimony of Business Men.

"I think that this is the best time in the world for the best kind of boys."

"Do employers take more account of the character and habits of the boys whom they employ than they used to?" "They certainly do, and this is specially true of the big corporations like the railroads."

"A watch is constantly kept on the boy, and if he is found smoking it counts against him; if he keeps late hours he is at a discount compared with the boy who goes to bed early; if he drinks or gambles it is fatal to him."



wanted all that went with the brides. In some cases the actual dowry was small in comparison with the money that was subsequently spent by them. It has been estimated that the Dowager Duchess of Marlborough, for example, spent \$1,000,000 on restoring Blenheim castle; it is known that many of the Huntington and Mackay millions have been spent in paying the debts of Princess Hatzfeldt and Colonna. How many millions it cost Levi P. Morton to have a duke for a son-in-law, and then to get rid of him, probably only the former vice-president could tell. What Count Boni de Castellane cost Anna Gould, all told, is known only by her brother, George.

Running over the list of rich American girls who have married titles, it is notable that there is scarcely one famous American family which has not contributed a share of its fortune to alighting some coronet. Astor, de Choleux, Countess Czaykowski, Lady Cook, Countess Boni de Castellane, Countess Guy de Rohan-Chabot, Princess Cantacuzene, Lady Gordon-Cumming, Countess F. de Castegre, Countess Horace de Choleux, Lady Chylesmore (2), Princess di Camerota, Countess de la Chenay, Lady Curzon, Signora Cocca, Mrs. Colin Campbell, Countess A. de Chambrun, Countess of Craven, Hon. Mrs. C. Spencer-Cowper, Lady Carter, Marquise de Carriere, Duchess of Campeselle, Countess Caserta, Countess de Chrapowitzy, Countess di Castelmauro, Princess de Chiny, Princess de Chalais, Lady Carrington, Signora Cecarion, Hon. Mrs. Coventry, Mrs. Charles Pelham-Clinton, Countess Catucci, Mrs. Douglas-Campbell, Princess C. di Colonna, Duchess de Choiseul-Praslin, Mrs. George Cornwallis-West, Countess de Conturbia, Marquise de Casa Argudin, Vicomtesse Pierre de Cheseles.

D—Baroness von Dobrowski-Donnersmark, Countess Divonne, Lady Desbureaux, Duchesse de Digne, Marchioness of Dufferin, Countess of Donoughmore, Vicomtesse de Duminguez, Duchesse de Dancas, Countess de Dampierre.